

**Supplemental Table S10.** Transition probability parameters used by the Viterbi algorithm implemented in HaploQA for the genotype imputation approach. Code provided in haplohmm.py available at <https://github.com/TheJacksonLaboratory/GenomeMUSter> and in **Supplemental Code**.

Transition probability parameters	Description
trans_prob = 0.001	the probability of transitioning from one haplotype to another in the space of a single SNP
hom_obs_probs = [0.97, 0.01, 0.01, 0.01]	P(obs   homozygous read from hidden state) a numerical array with 4 entries <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0) Probability the observation is homozygous and it matches the hidden state, (A -&gt; A or B -&gt; B)</li> <li>1) Probability the observation is homozygous and the hidden state is homozygous but it does not match the observation, (A -&gt; B or B -&gt; A)</li> <li>2) Probability the observation is homozygous but the hidden state is heterozygous, (A -&gt; H or B -&gt; H)</li> <li>3) Probability the observation is homozygous but the hidden state is missing, e.g. (A -&gt; N or B -&gt; N)</li> </ul>
het_obs_probs = [0.98, 0.01, 0.01]	P(obs   heterozygous read from hidden state) a numerical array with 3 entries <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0) Probability the observation is heterozygous and hidden state is heterozygous, (H -&gt; H)</li> <li>1) Probability the observation is heterozygous and the hidden state is homozygous, (H -&gt; A or H -&gt; B)</li> <li>2) Probability the observation is heterozygous observation but the hidden state is missing, (H -&gt; N)</li> </ul>
n_obs_probs = [1/3, 1/3, 1/3]	P(obs   missing data from hidden state) a numerical array with 3 entries <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0) Probability the observation is missing and the hidden state is missing, (N -&gt; N)</li> <li>1) Probability the observation is missing but the hidden state is homozygous, (N -&gt; A or N -&gt; B)</li> <li>2) Probability the observation is missing but the hidden state is heterozygous, (N -&gt; H)</li> </ul>