## Supplemental Table S3: List of oligos and probes used in this study

| Oligo Name | Oligo ID | Oligo sequence (5’ – 3’) | Purpose | Reference |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| PolIV_miR-s I | 330 | agcaggagattcagtttga | amiR:NRPD1 construct | This study |
| PolIV_miR-a II | 331 | tgatgtccaagagtaacactatactgctgctgctacagcc | amiR:NRPD1 construct | This study |
| PolIV_miR*s III | 332 | ctatgtcgaagtgtaacactatattcctgctgctaggctg | amiR:NRPD1 construct | This study |
| PolIV_miR*a IV | 333 | aatatagtgttacacttcgacatagagaggcaaaagtgaa | amiR:NRPD1 construct | This study |
| OsNRPD1b_CDS_Fwd | 1859 | atggaggagccaagtcttgaggtgaaaatgcctgaagc | OsNRPD1b complementation construct | This study |
| OsNRPD1b_CDS_Rev | 1860 | ctacaactgatgtggccgaattgctctattagatagtatcttc | OsNRPD1b complementation construct | This study |
| OsNRPD1b_miRRES_F | 2665 | cgggttactttgtccaggagtaaacttcaccgtaac | OsNRPD1b complementation construct | This study |
| OsNRPD1b_miRRES_R | 2666 | gttacggtgaagtttactcctggacaaagtaacccg | OsNRPD1b complementation construct | This study |
| OsNRPD1b_Prom_F | 2191 | gagagtaaccaacacagaaacaggtgggccttg | OsNRPD1b complementation construct | This study |
| OsNRPD1_Prom_R | 2185 | cctgaacaataaacacgactagaaaacattaacatacatacaagtacc | OsNRPD1b complementation construct | This study |
| qPCR_NRPD1a&b_F | 1769 | ttgcaagtattgctcaaaggatgg | RT-qPCR and RT-PCR | This study |
| qPCR_NRPD1a&b_R | 1770 | ccaccagcaacttctgcgataattg | RT-PCR | This study |
| qPCR_NRPD1b_R | 3623 | ccccaccagcaacttctgcg | RT-qPCR | This study |
| qPCR_NRPD1a_R | 3622 | cttggacttatgtgccaccccg | RT-qPCR | This study |
| Tos17_TP_RT_F | 2061 | caccaggtgtggaagctccac | RT-qPCR and RT-PCR | (Nosaka et al. 2012) |
| Tos17_TP_RT_F | 2062 | taccactgagctgaagcgtgc | RT-qPCR and RT-PCR | (Nosaka et al. 2012) |
| HygR_F | 415 | aaagcctgaactcaccgc | RT-PCR and Southern probe | This study |
| HygR_R | 416 | ggtttccactatcggcga | RT-PCR and Southern probe | This study |
| BlpR_F | 340 | tcaaatctcggtgacgggcag | RT-PCR | This study |
| BlpR_R | 341 | atgagcccagaacgacgc | RT-PCR | This study |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| OsActin1_F | 1786 | gctatgtacgtcgccatccagg | RT-qPCR and RT-PCR | This study |
| OsActin1_R | 1787 | tgagatcacgcccagcaagg | RT-qPCR and RT-PCR | This study |
| rRNA S7A and S7B (Region marked as 1) | 3478 and 3479 | tgttttggtcagggtcacgacaatgatcct<br>and<br>gcggtctgttttggtcagggtcacg | mRNA northern | (Hang et al. 2018) |
| rRNA p23 (Region marked as 2) | 3476 | gctgctcatacgctacgcagccac | mRNA northern | (Hang et al. 2018) |
| rRNA p42 (Region marked as 3) | 3480 | gcctcgcgcgcgagcgctcggcgggcaggggtga | mRNA northern | (Hang et al. 2018) |
| rRNA p22 (Region marked as 4) | 3477 | ctgtcgtcttccgagagcatct | mRNA northern | (Hang et al. 2018) |
| rRNA p4 (Region marked as 5) | 3481 | cgtgtggatttaactcgtggtatc | mRNA northern | (Hang et al. 2018) |
| SB_probe_Ubi_P_F | 2282 | ctgcagtgcagcgtgacccggtcg | Southern probe | This study |
| SB_probe_Ubi_P_R | 2283 | ctgcagaagtaacaccaaacaacag | Southern probe | This study |
| SB_probe_LINE-1_F | 2344 | tctctggacgagcctgttccaa | Southern probe | (Cui et al. 2013) |
| SB_probe_LINE-1_R | 2345 | ggctaagtcgtcagttgaatgc | Southern probe | (Cui et al. 2013) |
| Linear_UBCE2_F | 2943 | ccttcggagacaccttttgaagg | ECC DNA analyses | This study |
| Linear_UBCE2_R | 2944 | gtacgcagagaaggcaatgcag | ECC DNA analyses | This study |
| Linear_Tos17_F | 2229 | gctacccgttcttggactat | ECC DNA analyses | This study |
| Linear_Tos17_R | 2230 | ctgaaatcggagcactgaca | ECC DNA analyses | This study |
| Circular_Tos17_F | 2955 | aactcgagagcatcatcggttaca | ECC DNA analyses | (Lanciano et al. 2017) |
| Circular_Tos17_R | 2966 | cattagctgtatgaacggtggcac | ECC DNA analyses | (Lanciano et al. 2017) |
| Circular_PopRice_F | 2953 | acaaactgctgtcctaactgtcct | ECC DNA analyses | (Lanciano et al. 2017) |
| Circular_PopRice_R | 2954 | gcagctataaatatgtatccaatcct | ECC DNA analyses | (Lanciano et al. 2017) |
| Linear_PopRice_F | 2951 | gttatttcctgctgctcgtcgac | ECC DNA analyses | (Lanciano et al. 2017) |
| Linear_PopRice_R | 2952 | gtcgccgagaagatcctccatc | ECC DNA analyses | (Lanciano et al. 2017) |
| miRNA168 | 32 | gtcgccgagaagatcctccatc | sRNA northern | This study |
| U6_probes | 13 and 14 | ggccatgctaatcttctctgtatcgtt<br>and<br>ccaattttatcggatgtccccgaagggac | sRNA northern | This study |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| amiR_PolIV_probe | 1697 | atgtccaagagtaacactata | sRNA northern | This study |
| miRNA444 | 245 | aagcttgaggcagcaactgca | sRNA northern | This study |
| miRNA156 | 3094 | gtgctcactctcttctgtcaa | sRNA northern | This study |
| MITE siRNA | 3430 | ggtcccacctgtcatacacacact | sRNA northern | This study |
| Tos17 siRNA | 2091 | ggcctctacatccaaccggatat | sRNA northern | This study |
| miRNA815 | 3345 | cccaatctcctcaatcccctt | sRNA northern | (Zhang et al. 2016) |
| miRNA397 | 511 | ggttcatcaacgctgcactcaa | sRNA northern | (Swetha et al. 2018) |
| miRNA820 | 3343 | cctggtccatccacgaggccga | sRNA northern | (Nosaka et al. 2012) |
| CACTA siRNA | 2086 | acgttcaatacaatctcggcgcgt | sRNA northern | This study |
| OsPolIV suppressed locus1 | 3318 | gctgacagaaagagaagtgagc | sRNA northern | This study |
| OsPolIV suppressed locus2 | 3319 | tatagtgttactcttggactt | sRNA northern | This study |
| miRNA845 | 3344 | ccgacaattggtatcagagca | sRNA northern | This study |
| Simplehat | 3676 | tgggttacccattttgacacccccta | sRNA northern | (Mosher et al. 2009) |
| AtRep2 | 3677 | gcgggacgggtttggcaggacgttacttaat | sRNA northern | (Mosher et al. 2009) |
| miR158 | 3620 | tgctttgtctacatttggga | sRNA northern | This study |
| AtPolIV suppressed locus 1 | 3736 | atttgtctaccgcatcattcatt | sRNA northern | This study |

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