

Supplemental Information to

**Complete characterization of the human immune cell transcriptome using
accurate full-length cDNA sequencing**

by

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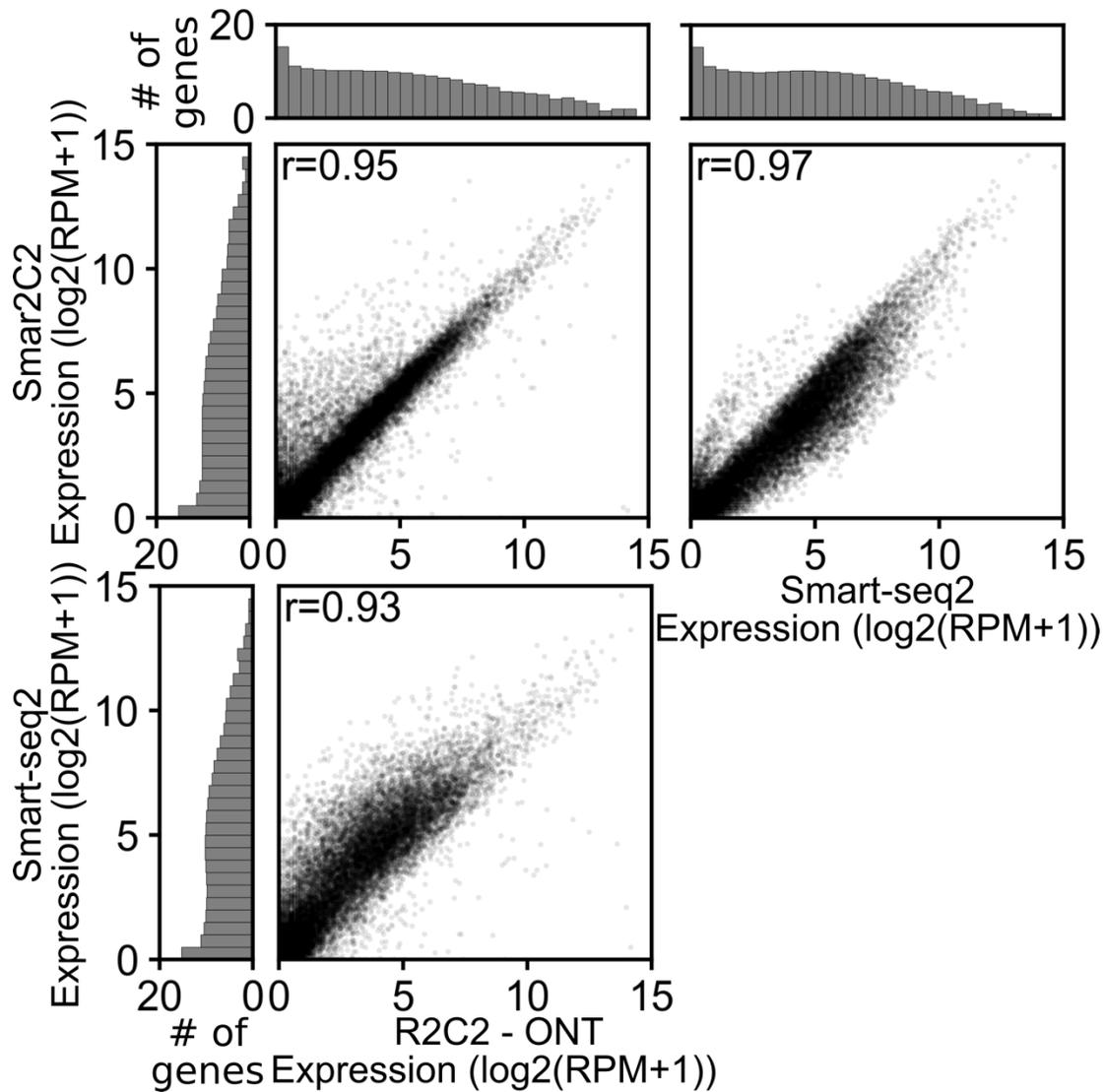


Fig. S1: Gene Expression Quantification with different short- and long-read methods. We quantified gene expression using featureCounts and plotted the resulting data as scatter plots comparing R2C2, Smar2C2, and Smart-seq2. Histograms on the borders indicate the number of genes in each expression bin for the respective technology. R-values given are Pearson r . Gene expression values (RPM) and gene numbers are all shown as $\log_2(\text{value}+1)$.

RT_pool

IGHG_RT	GGGCTGCCTGGTCAAGGA
IGHA_RT	CMTGCCTGGTCCAGGGCT
IGHE_RT	CTGCCTGGCCACGGGCTA
IGHD_RT	TGGCATGCTTGATAACTGGG
IGHM_RT	GGCTGCCTCGCACAGGAC

C_pool

IGHG_16N_Nextera_long	GTGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG	NNNNNTTNNNTTNNNNN	GGGAAGTAGCCTTGACCA
IGHA_16N_Nextera_long	GTGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG	NNNNNNNTTNNNTTNNN	GGGAAGAAGCCCTGGAC
IGHE_16N_Nextera_long	GTGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG	NNNNNTTNNNTTNNNNN	AAGTAGCCCGTGGCCAGG
IGHD_16N_Nextera_long	GTGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG	NNNNNTTNNNTTNNNNN	TGGTGGTACCCAGTTATCAA
IGHM_16N_Nextera_long	GTGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG	NNNNNNNTTNNNTTNN	GAAGGAAGTCTGTGCGAG

V_FR1 Pool

IGHV1_1_16N_Nextera_70	GTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG	NTNNNNNNNTNNNNNNN	SCAGCTGGTGCAGTCTGG
IGHV1/3/5_16N_Nextera_70	GTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG	NNTNNNNNNNTNNNNNN	GTGCAGCTGGTGGAGTCTG
IGHV2_16N_Nextera_70	GTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG	NNNTNNNNNNNTNNNNN	TCACCTTGAAGGAGTCTGG
IGHV4_1_16N_Nextera_70	GTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG	NNNTNNNNNNNTNNNNN	TGCAGCTGCAGGAGTCCG
IGHV4_2_16N_Nextera_70	GTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG	NNNNNTNNNNNNNTNNN	GTGCAGCTACAGCAGTGG
IGHV6_16N_Nextera_70	GTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG	NNNNNTNNNNNNNTNN	GTACAGCTGCAGCAGTCA

Smart-seq2 oligos

Oligo-dT-Smartseq2	/5Me-isodC/AAGCAGTGGTATCAACGCAGAGTACTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTVN
TSO_Smartseq2	AAGCAGTGGTATCAACGCAGAGTACATrGrGrG
ISPCR	AAGCAGTGGTATCAACGCAGAGT
Tn5ME-R	[phos]CTGTCTCTTATACACATCT
Tn5ME-A	TCGTCCGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG
Tn5ME-B	GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAG
Nextera_Primer_A	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC [i5] TCGTCCGCAGCGTCAGATG
Nextera_Primer_B	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATAACGAGAT [i7] GTGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTAT
TSO_Smartseq2	AAGCAGTGGTATCAACGCAGAGTACATrGrGrG
ISPCR	AAGCAGTGGTATCAACGCAGAGT

R2C2 oligos

UMI_Splint_3_Forward_ISPCR	ACTCTGCGTTGATACCACTGCTT
UMI_Splint_3_Reverse_ISPCR	TGCCGGTTGGGTATCAATAANNNTATATNNNNNTAAAAGTTTTCTGTGTCCATTACGTTTTTGGAGACGGTCTCAACTATTCTTAATCTCGGCGAACT
UMI_Splint_3_Forward_ISPCR	ACTCTGCGTTGATACCACTGCTT
UMI_Splint_3_Reverse_ISPCR	ATTAGTTCTAGGATCACGNNNNNATATANNNNCTGCCATCGAAAATTTTTCACCCGTAACAAGAACTTACAACCTCTGACGCCTATATCATGAAG
UMI_Splint_3_Forward_ISPCR	AGTTCCGCCGAGATTAAGAAT

Table S1: Oligonucleotide sequences used in this study

id	Allele 1 Mean	Allele 2 Mean	FoldChange	pval	padj
ENSG00000231389.7 HLA-DPA1 chr6 33064569 33080775 Isoform 58846 466	65.1	0	0	1.25E-56	3.37E-53
ENSG00000234745.10 HLA-B chr6 31269491 31357188 Isoform 10396 9462	4535.68	2175.44	0.48	1.15E-51	1.55E-48
ENSG00000203875.11 SNHG5 chr6 85660950 85678748 Isoform 41058 1704	0	50.03	Inf	7.55E-44	6.77E-41
ENSG00000133639.4 BTG1 chr12 92140278 92145897 Isoform 9340 5810	131.96	351.26	2.66	3.37E-41	2.27E-38
ENSG00000206503.12 HLA-A chr6 29941260 29945884 Isoform 43878 7696	312.85	681.85	2.18	5.53E-40	2.97E-37
ENSG00000057608.16 GDI2 chr10 5765223 5842132 Isoform 61135 519	0	40.45	Inf	1.23E-35	5.50E-33
ENSG00000184924.5 PTRHD1 chr2 24789734 24793382 Isoform 28979 262	0	39.14	Inf	1.92E-34	7.36E-32
ENSG00000104904.12 OAZ1 chr19 2269509 2273490 Isoform 57134 2726	308.3	622.4	2.02	3.98E-32	1.34E-29
ENSG00000196329.11 GIMAP5 chr7 150722253 150750033 Isoform 49667 269	0	32.75	Inf	2.97E-29	8.86E-27
ENSG00000171421.12 MRPL36 chr5 1798386 1801366 Isoform 32340 309	0	42.17	Inf	5.02E-26	1.35E-23
ENSG00000157514.16 TSC22D3 chrX 107713221 107777342 Isoform 61237 1115	0	26.72	Inf	8.45E-23	2.07E-20
ENSG00000184009.11 ACTG1 chr17 81509971 81523847 Isoform 28305 3153	612.21	350.58	0.57	8.87E-22	1.99E-19
ENSG00000124831.18 LRRFIP1 chr2 237627576 237813682 Isoform 9778 431	0.23	20.2	87.18	6.09E-17	1.26E-14
ENSG00000204525.16 HLA-C chr6 31268749 31272130 Isoform 30495 9376	2661.47	1819.23	0.68	6.98E-17	1.30E-14
ENSG00000206503.12 HLA-A chr6 29941260 29945884 Isoform 1290 2170	195.08	66.18	0.34	7.29E-17	1.31E-14
ENSG00000089127.12 OAS1 chr12 112906777 112933222 Isoform 61575 266	1.03	23.63	22.94	7.98E-17	1.34E-14
ENSG00000196329.11 GIMAP5 chr7 150722253 150750033 Isoform 52119 144	0.23	18.44	79.58	1.70E-15	2.69E-13
ENSG00000187109.13 NAP1L1 chr12 76036587 76085033 Isoform 50201 463	0.26	17.23	67.07	1.76E-14	2.64E-12
ENSG00000171421.12 MRPL36 chr5 1798386 1801366 Isoform 42033 181	0	15.06	Inf	6.82E-14	9.66E-12
ENSG0000015956.9 PLEK chr2 68365173 68397453 Isoform 21189 137	0.95	19.77	20.77	9.50E-14	1.28E-11
ENSG00000184009.11 ACTG1 chr17 81509971 81523847 Isoform 34622 3090	259.98	150.24	0.58	2.55E-13	3.26E-11
ENSG00000197746.13 PSAP chr10 71816298 71851375 Isoform 24872 2843	341.66	208.93	0.61	4.57E-13	5.58E-11
ENSG00000204038.9 DDOST chr1 20651767 20661544 Isoform 42082 263	13.81	0	0	6.64E-13	7.77E-11
ENSG00000111729.14 CLEC4A chr12 8123632 8138607 Isoform 27829 208	0	13.22	Inf	3.19E-12	3.57E-10
ENSG00000166619.13 BLCAP chr20 37492472 37527931 Isoform 37299 90	0	12.83	Inf	8.06E-12	8.41E-10
ENSG00000196329.11 GIMAP5 chr7 150722253 150750033 Isoform 17576 219	18.88	1.45	0.08	8.13E-12	8.41E-10
ENSG00000196329.11 GIMAP5 chr7 150722253 150750033 Isoform 8525 468	41.7	6.09	0.15	9.72E-12	9.68E-10
ENSG00000161547.16 SRSF2 chr17 76734115 76737374 Isoform 11262 91	12.21	0	0	2.05E-11	1.97E-09
ENSG00000126581.12 BECN1 chr17 42810134 42833350 Isoform 12014 202	12.13	0	0	2.13E-11	1.98E-09
ENSG00000198502.5 ENSG00000196126.11 - chr6 - - Isoform 21195 8577	396.96	579.17	1.46	7.04E-11	6.31E-09
ENSG00000103187.7 COTL1 chr16 84565594 84618077 Isoform 54350 2902	267.21	167.64	0.63	2.42E-10	2.10E-08
ENSG00000109536.11 FRG1 chr4 189940788 189963204 Isoform 20261 129	0	10.37	Inf	1.08E-09	9.10E-08
ENSG00000179344.16 HLA-DQB1 chr6 32659467 32668383 Isoform 48385 1735	128.19	70.22	0.55	1.53E-09	1.24E-07
ENSG00000111729.14 CLEC4A chr12 8123632 8138607 Isoform 14132 67	0	9.91	Inf	2.85E-09	2.25E-07
ENSG00000163171.7 CDC42EP3 chr2 37641882 37738468 Isoform 11127 125	9.76	0	0	3.03E-09	2.33E-07
ENSG00000185596.16 WASH3P chr15 101961603 101976543 Isoform 50979 156	11.33	0.46	0.04	1.45E-08	1.09E-06
ENSG00000086061.15 DNAJA1 chr9 33025211 33039907 Isoform 56983 69	0	8.89	Inf	3.40E-08	2.47E-06
novelGene 22 - chr20 - - Isoform 25904 475	3.71	23.47	6.33	4.07E-08	2.88E-06
ENSG00000060491.16 OGFR chr20 62804835 62814000 Isoform 47197 56	7.62	0	0	2.67E-07	1.84E-05
ENSG00000161547.16 SRSF2 chr17 76734115 76737374 Isoform 58622 34	7.57	0	0	2.74E-07	1.84E-05
ENSG0000015523.16 GNLV chr2 85685175 85698854 Isoform 24205 1392	86.14	137.7	1.6	4.52E-07	2.97E-05
ENSG00000128699.13 ORMDL1 chr2 189770323 189784371 Isoform 17215 145	7.03	0	0	7.67E-07	4.69E-05
ENSG00000136247.14 ZDHHC4 chr7 6577434 6589374 Isoform 55348 67	7.06	0	0	7.57E-07	4.69E-05
ENSG00000146859.6 TMEM140 chr7 135148072 135166215 Isoform 38962 99	7.08	0	0	7.47E-07	4.69E-05
ENSG00000124831.18 LRRFIP1 chr2 237627576 237813682 Isoform 5885 252	0	7.02	Inf	1.02E-06	6.09E-05
ENSG00000116288.12 PARK7 chr1 7954291 7985505 Isoform 39623 901	37.62	15.49	0.41	1.67E-06	9.79E-05
ENSG000002026297.15 RNASET2 chr6 166929504 166957191 Isoform 16491 1086	97.36	57.82	0.59	2.03E-06	1.16E-04
ENSG00000153006.15 SREK1IP1 chr5 64718144 64768685 Isoform 61445 102	6.52	0	0	2.12E-06	1.19E-04
ENSG00000204237.4 OXLD1 chr17 81665036 81666635 Isoform 43749 219	0	6.87	Inf	2.17E-06	1.19E-04
ENSG00000112679.14 DUSP22 chr6 291630 351355 Isoform 41485 63	6.31	0	0	3.44E-06	1.85E-04
novelGene 241 - chr4 - - Isoform 40218 11	0	6.32	Inf	4.40E-06	2.32E-04
ENSG00000124831.18 LRRFIP1 chr2 237627576 237813682 Isoform 15131 394	0	6.18	Inf	4.71E-06	2.44E-04
ENSG00000216490.3 IFI30 chr19 18173162 18178117 Isoform 1148 8906	659.96	840.7	1.27	4.87E-06	2.47E-04
ENSG00000126581.12 BECN1 chr17 42810134 42833350 Isoform 49870 103	6.05	0	0	5.73E-06	2.85E-04
ENSG00000153006.15 SREK1IP1 chr5 64718144 64768685 Isoform 28845 144	6	0	0	5.87E-06	2.87E-04
ENSG00000235750.9 KIAA0040 chr1 175156987 175192999 Isoform 36330 265	7.57	22.9	3.03	8.63E-06	4.08E-04
ENSG00000105383.14 CD33 chr19 51225064 51243860 Isoform 22817 60	0.72	8.64	12	8.80E-06	4.08E-04
ENSG00000245164.6 LINC00861 chr8 125922308 125951249 Isoform 51618 450	34.71	63.42	1.83	8.67E-06	4.08E-04
ENSG00000117500.12 TMED5 chr1 93149742 93180728 Isoform 37360 76	0	5.83	Inf	1.18E-05	5.39E-04
ENSG00000104763.18 ASAH1 chr8 18055992 18084998 Isoform 2632 151	6.96	0	0	1.90E-05	8.52E-04
ENSG00000205155.7 PSENEN chr19 35745114 35747519 Isoform 7011 67	0	5.54	Inf	1.98E-05	8.73E-04
ENSG00000118579.12 MED28 chr4 17614631 17634105 Isoform 19231 119	5.38	0	0	2.51E-05	1.09E-03
novelGene 285 - chr2 - - Isoform 2293 16	2.47	12.1	4.89	3.34E-05	1.43E-03
ENSG00000100284.20 TOM1 chr22 35299275 35347994 Isoform 14934 116	0	4.95	Inf	5.60E-05	2.35E-03
ENSG000002104577.11 LILRB3 chr19 54216278 54223506 Isoform 59764 59	4.89	0	0	6.88E-05	2.85E-03
ENSG00000124831.18 LRRFIP1 chr2 237627576 237813682 Isoform 55000 220	0	6.79	Inf	8.30E-05	3.38E-03
novelGene 90 - chr12 - - Isoform 11862 22	4.71	0	0	1.10E-04	4.37E-03
ENSG00000104921.14 FCER2 chr19 7688758 7702146 Isoform 17581 97	4.71	0	0	1.10E-04	4.37E-03
ENSG00000104904.12 OAZ1 chr19 2269509 2273490 Isoform 57472 7010	1137.46	940.07	0.83	1.25E-04	4.88E-03
ENSG00000204592.8 HLA-E chr6 30489467 30494205 Isoform 50171 2723	304.74	222.07	0.73	1.36E-04	5.22E-03
ENSG00000273173.5 SNURF chr15 24954986 24977850 Isoform 27906 57	0	4.52	Inf	1.46E-04	5.51E-03
ENSG00000092820.17 EZR chr6 158765741 158819412 Isoform 53126 110	0	4.5	Inf	1.48E-04	5.51E-03
ENSG00000272501.1 AL662844.4 chr6 31195200 31198037 Isoform 31571 10	4.43	0	0	1.86E-04	6.86E-03
ENSG00000100058.12 CRYBB2P1 chr22 25448105 25520854 Isoform 62655 56	5.49	0	0	2.03E-04	7.39E-03
ENSG00000231389.7 HLA-DPA1 chr6 33064569 33080775 Isoform 51663 2525	75.15	110.19	1.47	2.10E-04	7.53E-03
ENSG00000128699.13 ORMDL1 chr2 189770323 189784371 Isoform 23338 79	5.18	0.26	0.05	2.79E-04	9.87E-03

Table S2: DESeq output evaluating differential isoform expression between alleles. Isoforms with an adjusted p-value <0.01 are shown.

Classification	Mandalorion		FLAIR		Shared		Mandalorion-only		FLAIR-only	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Coverage*	Number	Coverage*	Number	Coverage*
FSM	12250	57.36	20317	16.22	4708	13	7604	7	15466	1
ISM	4661	21.82	6092	4.86	265	7	4310	5	5890	1
NIC	2265	10.60	37775	30.16	688	5.5	1538	5	37119	1
NNC	1369	6.41	347	0.28	51	7	1262	5	343	0
Genic Intron	294	1.38	36304	28.98	99	24	196	7	36200	1
Antisense	131	0.61	12608	10.07	41	21	112	4	12534	1
Intergenic	165	0.77	8722	6.96	21	17	144	4	8698	1
Genic Genomic	114	0.53	2777	2.22	17	10	99	6	2766	1
Fusion	109	0.51	323	0.26	16	10.5	86	8	316	0

Table S3: Comparison between Mandalorion and FLAIR isoforms. Mandalorion and FLAIR isoform sets were classified using SQANTI and then compared by matching identical isoforms. This process can cause for example the sum of FLAIR-only and Shared columns to not match the FLAIR column as two highly similar FLAIR isoforms might have been combined.

*Coverage is given as the median number of reads that were full-length matches to an isoform as determined by the quantifyIsoforms.py script included in the supplement. In short, this script checks whether a read's splice sites (± 5 nt), TSS and polyA sites (± 10 nt) match an isoform.