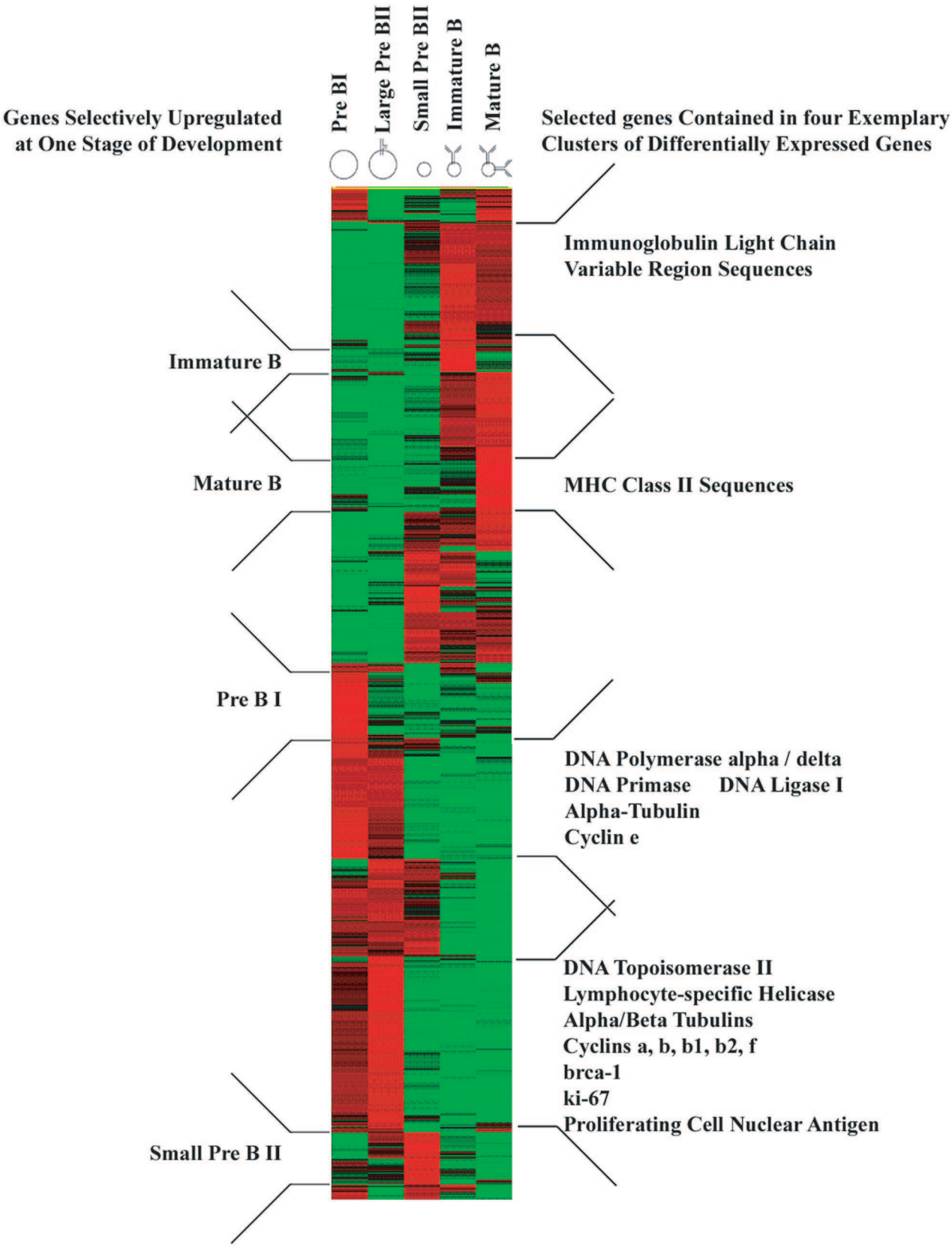Hoffmann et al., Fig. 2