

**Perspective**

- Reading TE leaves: New approaches to the identification of transposable element insertions 813  
 David A. Ray and Mark A. Batzer

**Research**

- Human population dispersal “Out of Africa” estimated from linkage disequilibrium and allele frequencies of SNPs 821  
 Brian P. McEvoy, Joseph E. Powell, Michael E. Goddard, and Peter M. Visscher

- Natural genetic variation caused by small insertions and deletions in the human genome 830  
 Ryan E. Mills, W. Stephen Pittard, Julianne M. Mullaney, Umar Farooq, Todd H. Creasy, Anup A. Mahurkar, David M. Kemeza, Daniel S. Strassler, Chris P. Ponting, Caleb Webber, and Scott E. Devine

- Alu* repeat discovery and characterization within human genomes 840  
 Fereydoun Hormozdiani, Can Alkan, Mario Ventura, Iman Hajirasouliha, Maika Malig, Faraz Hach, Deniz Yorukoglu, Phuong Dao, Marzieh Bakhshi, S. Cenk Sahinalp, and Evan E. Eichler

- Comparative analysis of the primate X-inactivation center region and reconstruction of the ancestral primate *XIST* locus 850  
 Julie E. Horvath, Christina B. Sheedy, Stephanie L. Merrett, Abdoulaye Banire Diallo, David L. Swofford, NISC Comparative Sequencing Program, Eric D. Green, and Huntington F. Willard

- High sensitivity to aligner and high rate of false positives in the estimates of positive selection in the 12 *Drosophila* genomes 863  
 Penka Markova-Raina and Dmitri Petrov

- Stable and dynamic nucleosome states during a meiotic developmental process 875  
 Liye Zhang, Hong Ma, and B. Franklin Pugh

- Comparative genomics of citric-acid-producing *Aspergillus niger* ATCC 1015 versus enzyme-producing CBS 513.88 885<sup>OA</sup>

Mikael R. Andersen, Margarita P. Salazar, Peter J. Schaap, Peter J.I. van de Vondervoort, David Culley, Jette Thykaer, Jens C. Frisvad, Kristian F. Nielsen, Richard Albang, Kaj Albermann, Randy M. Berka, Gerhard H. Braus, Susanna A. Braus-Stromeyer, Luis M. Corrochano, Ziyu Dai, Piet W.M. van Dijck, Gerald Hofmann, Linda L. Lasure, Jon K. Magnuson, Hildegard Menke, Martin Meijer, Susan L. Meijer, Jakob B. Nielsen, Michael L. Nielsen, Albert J.J. van Ooyen, Herman J. Pel, Lars Poulsen, Rob A. Samson, Hein Stam, Adrian Tsang, Johannes M. van den Brink, Alex Atkins, Andrea Aerts, Harris Shapiro, Jasmyn Pangilinan, Asaf Salamov, Yigong Lou, Erika Lindquist, Susan Lucas, Jane Grimwood, Igor V. Grigoriev, Christian P. Kubicek, Diego Martinez, Noël N.M.E. van Peij, Johannes A. Roubos, Jens Nielsen, and Scott E. Baker

## Methods

- Characterization of metalloproteins by high-throughput X-ray absorption spectroscopy** 898  
Wuxian Shi, Marco Punta, Jen Bohon, J. Michael Sauder, Rhijuta D’Mello, Mike Sullivan, John Toomey, Don Abel, Marco Lippi, Andrea Passerini, Paolo Frasconi, Stephen K. Burley, Burkhard Rost, and Mark R. Chance
- Distinct DNA methylation patterns associated with active and inactive centromeres of the maize B chromosome** 908  
Dal-Hoe Koo, Fangpu Han, James A. Birchler, and Jiming Jiang
- High-throughput phenotyping using parallel sequencing of RNA interference targets in the African trypanosome** 915<sup>OA</sup>  
Sam Alsford, Daniel J. Turner, Samson O. Obado, Alejandro Sanchez-Flores, Lucy Glover, Matthew Berriman, Christiane Hertz-Fowler, and David Horn
- Transcript amplification from single bacterium for transcriptome analysis** 925  
Yun Kang, Michael H. Norris, Jan Zarzycki-Siek, William C. Nierman, Stuart P. Donachie, and Tung T. Hoang
- ## Resources
- Stampy: A statistical algorithm for sensitive and fast mapping of Illumina sequence reads** 936  
Gerton Lunter and Martin Goodson
- Low-coverage sequencing: Implications for design of complex trait association studies** 940  
Yun Li, Carlo Sidore, Hyun Min Kang, Michael Boehnke, and Gonçalo R. Abecasis
- SNP detection and genotyping from low-coverage sequencing data on multiple diploid samples** 952<sup>OA</sup>  
Si Quang Le and Richard Durbin
- Dindel: Accurate indel calls from short-read data** 961<sup>OA</sup>  
Cornelis A. Albers, Gerton Lunter, Daniel G. MacArthur, Gilean McVean, Willem H. Ouwehand, and Richard Durbin
- CNVnator: An approach to discover, genotype, and characterize typical and atypical CNVs from family and population genome sequencing** 974  
Alexej Abyzov, Alexander E. Urban, Michael Snyder, and Mark Gerstein
- Whole-genome resequencing allows detection of many rare LINE-1 insertion alleles in humans** 985  
Adam D. Ewing and Haig H. Kazazian, Jr.

(continued)

## Erratum

999

<sup>OA</sup>Open Access paper.



**Cover** A maize B centromere is extended as a single and contiguous DNA fiber. Red fluorescence on the DNA fiber is derived from the ZmB repeat that is specific to the B centromere. Green fluorescence on the DNA fiber is derived from methylated cytosine. White fluorescence is derived from two centromeric repeats, CentC and CRM, associated with maize centromeres. Only red fluorescence, but not white fluorescence, overlaps with green fluorescence, demonstrating a distinct differential methylation pattern of different repeats within the B centromere. (Cover illustration by Dal-Hoe Koo and Jiming Jiang. [For details, see Koo et al., pp. 908–914.]